

# Problem

How do I deploy Components/Containers around distributed hosts?

# Solution

The basic principle is that

- **a component runs inside a specified Container**

i.e. for a component you specify only the name of the Container where it has to run and never explicitly the host. The Container name is an information that you configure for Components in the CDB.

Then the issue becomes:

- how do I start a Container on a certain host

There are various options for this, but the principle is:

- I start a Container and I tell it where the Manager is, typically using the **MANAGER\_REFERENCE** environment variable. The container start up, logs into the Manager and then the Manager knows what to do when a component is requested for that Container.

You can find a short summary of the simplest, *by hand* strategy here:

- <http://www.fomento.es/NR/ronlyres/BA434E7A-4B5B-4F8C-BE7A-EB40227707BB/12512/firstimpressions.pdf>

Here is a more detailed description of the various strategies available:

## Command Line

You can start the container "by hand" from the command line in the desired host.

See the `acsStartContainer` command in:

<http://www.eso.org/projects/alma/develop/acs/OnlineDocs/ACS-Overview.pdf>

```
> export MANAGER_REFERENCE=corbaloc::3000/Manager
   (or use the -m command line option of acsStartContainer)
> acsStartContainer -cpp MyContainerName
```

## Command Center

You can use the ACS Command Center.

See: [http://www.eso.org/projects/alma/develop/acs/OnlineDocs/ACSCommandCenter/Acs\\_Command\\_Center\\_-\\_User\\_Guide.html](http://www.eso.org/projects/alma/develop/acs/OnlineDocs/ACSCommandCenter/Acs_Command_Center_-_User_Guide.html)

Just click on the [...] button for the configuration of the Container to start.

There you can specify the host and the remote login information.

The **CommandCenter** will do a remote ssh execution and set properly **MANAGER\_REFERENCE**

## ACS Daemon

You can use an ACS Daemon This is a feature introduced in ACS 6 and is being used for the actual ALMA deployment.

See: [DeploymentOfComponentsOnNodesAndStartupOfContainers](#)

- Run the  
> `acscontainerdaemon`  
process on any host where you will want to have Containers running
- Configure in the CDB the deployment information for a container, by setting the host where it will run (and where there must be a daemon running).

See [http://www.eso.org/projects/alma/develop/acs/OnlineDocs/ACS\\_docs/schemas/urn\\_schemas-cosylab-com\\_Container\\_1.0/complexType/DeployInfo.html](http://www.eso.org/projects/alma/develop/acs/OnlineDocs/ACS_docs/schemas/urn_schemas-cosylab-com_Container_1.0/complexType/DeployInfo.html) and see the `test/CDB/MACI/Containers` directory in the `jmanager` module for an example.

- This done, whenever a Component will be needed running on that container, the Manager will ask the proper daemon to start it (if it is not already running).

## More information

You can get some additional background information here:

- [ContainerStartupOperationShutdownBehavior](#)

## Related articles

- [How can more people do development with ACS on the same machine without disturbing each other?](#)
- [Which ports are used by ACS?](#)
- [Problems connecting to ACS servers on a remote machine: bad /etc/hosts](#)
- [Why does the getComponent method of ZLegacy/ACS.ContainerServices return an object of type None?](#)
- [Why are some of my print statements not showing up in the container output section of acscommandcenter?](#)