The directory ICD has to be generated using the following command:

```
Console

getTemplateForDirectory MODROOT_WS ICD
```

# Makefile

The Makefile was generated with the previous command, but the following entries need to be modified / added:

```
Makefile
# Generate ACS Error System classes
ACSERRDEF := SystemErr
# IDL Files and flags
IDL_FILES = Types Console DataBase Instrument Scheduler Telescope TelescopeControl Camera Storage
IDL_TAO_FLAGS =
USER_IDL =
TypesStubs_LIBS = acscomponentStubs
ConsoleStubs_LIBS = acscomponentStubs SYSTEMErrStubs TypesStubs
DataBaseStubs_LIBS = acscomponentStubs SYSTEMErrStubs TypesStubs
InstrumentStubs_LIBS = acscomponentStubs SYSTEMErrStubs TypesStubs
SchedulerStubs_LIBS = acscomponentStubs SYSTEMErrStubs
TelescopeStubs_LIBS = acscomponentStubs SYSTEMErrStubs TypesStubs
TelescopeControlStubs_LIBS = baciStubs acscomponentStubs SYSTEMErrStubs TypesStubs
CameraStubs_LIBS = baciStubs acscomponentStubs SYSTEMErrStubs TypesStubs
StorageStubs_LIBS = acscomponent TypesStubs
```

# **IDL Files**

The IDL files have to be placed in the ICD/idl directory:

# Types.idl

```
#ifndef _TYPES_IDL_
#define _TYPES_IDL_
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    Foundation, Inc., 59 Temple Place, Suite 330, Boston, MA 02111-1307 USA
* /
#pragma prefix "acsws"
```

```
/** @file Types.idl
* IDL specification of Mount object for ACS Course
 * There are 4 different interfaces that show the implementation
 ^{\star}\,\, of a Mount component with increasing complexity.
 ^{\star}\, At every step we add new functionality, aligned with what
   is demonstrated in the course
module TYPES
{
    // Image types
    typedef sequence<octet> ImageType;
    typedef sequence<ImageType> ImageList;
        // Coordinates type
        struct Position {
                double az;
                double el;
        };
        // Targets types
        struct Target {
                         tid;
                long
                Position coordinates;
                long expTime; /* seconds */
        };
        typedef sequence<Target> TargetList;
        // Proposal types
        struct Proposal {
                long pid; /* proposal ID */
                TargetList targets;
                long status; /* 0 queued, 1 running, 2 ready */
        };
        typedef sequence<Proposal> ProposalList;
        \ensuremath{//}\xspace RGB Configuration of the CCD
        struct RGB {
                long red;
                long green;
                long blue;
        };
};
#endif
```

#### Console.idl

```
*/
#include <acscomponent.idl>
#include <Types.idl>
#include "SystemErr.idl"
#pragma prefix "acsws"
* @file Console.idl
* SystemErr Console IDL file
module CONSOLE_MODULE
        /** @interface Console
         \ensuremath{^{\star}} Operator's interface to set automatic and manual modes.
         * Grants manual access to low level components.
        interface Console : ACS::ACSComponent
        /**
         \mbox{\scriptsize \star} Set the automatic / manual mode for the operator. Raises an exception
         * if the automatic mode is asked twice.
         ^{\star} @param mode if true then automatic mode otherwise manual mode.
         * @return void
         */
        void setMode(in boolean mode)
               raises(SystemErr::AlreadyInAutomaticEx);
         * Get the current operator's mode.
         * @return current operator's mode
         */
        boolean getMode();
         * Set the camera on.
         * @return void
         * /
        void cameraOn()
                raises (SystemErr::SystemInAutoModeEx);
         * Set the camera off.
         * @return void
         * /
        void cameraOff()
               raises (SystemErr::SystemInAutoModeEx);
        /**
         \mbox{\scriptsize {\tt *}} Move telescope in synchronous mode. Raises an exception if the
         * requested position is out of limits.
         * @coordinates az, el coordinates
         * @return void
         */
        void moveTelescope(in TYPES::Position coordinates)
               raises(SystemErr::PositionOutOfLimitsEx, SystemErr::SystemInAutoModeEx);
         * Current telescope position.
         * @return Telescope position
```

```
TYPES::Position getTelescopePosition();
         * Get an image from the camera (from actual position of telescope).
         \mbox{\ensuremath{\star}} @return Image from the camera
        TYPES::ImageType getCameraImage()
                raises(SystemErr::SystemInAutoModeEx, SystemErr::CameraIsOffEx);
         /* Camera settings */
         * Set the RGB configuration of the camera
         * @param rgbConfig the TYPES::RGB configuration
        void setRGB(in TYPES::RGB rgbConfig)
               raises(SystemErr::CameraIsOffEx);
        * Set the pixel bias configuration of the camera
         \mbox{*} @param bias the pixel bias configuration
        void setPixelBias(in long bias)
               raises(SystemErr::CameraIsOffEx);
        /**
        * Set the reset level configuration of the camera
         \mbox{*} @param resetLevel the reset level configuration
        void setResetLevel(in long resetLevel)
               raises(SystemErr::CameraIsOffEx);
        };
};
#endif
```

## DataBase.idl

```
#ifndef _DATABASE_IDL_
#define _DATABASE_IDL_
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    Foundation, Inc., 59 Temple Place, Suite 330, Boston, MA 02111-1307 USA
* /
#include <acscomponent.idl>
#include <Types.idl>
#include "SystemErr.idl"
#pragma prefix "acsws"
* @file Database.idl
```

```
* SystemErr Database IDL File
module DATABASE_MODULE
        /** @interface Database
         * Interface to get access to the UOS database
        interface DataBase : ACS::ACSComponent
        {
                 /**
                 * Stores a new Proposal.
                 * @param targets Target list composing this proposal.
                 * @return Assigned proposal ID (pid).
                long storeProposal (in TYPES::TargetList targets);
                 const long STATUS_INITIAL_PROPOSAL = 0;
                 const long STATUS_NO_SUCH_PROPOSAL = -999; // it is not recomended to use this constant. this
constant may be removed in future.
                 \mbox{\ensuremath{\star}} Get the current proposal status for the given
                  * proposal.
                 * @param pid Proposal ID
                  * @return status
                 long getProposalStatus(in long pid);
                 * Remove proposal.
                 * @param pid Proposal ID
                 * /
                 void removeProposal(in long pid);
                 * Returns all images for a given proposal.
                  {}^{\star} Raises an exception if proposal has not been
                  * executed yet.
                 * @param pid Proposal ID
                  * @return Image list that belongs to this proposal
                 TYPES::ImageList getProposalObservations(in long pid)
                         raises(SystemErr::ProposalNotYetReadyEx);
                 \mbox{\scriptsize \star} Returns stored proposals which have not been executed yet.
                 ^{\star} @return Proposals with queued status. If there are no
                  \mbox{*} pending proposals returns an empty list
                 TYPES::ProposalList getProposals();
                 * Set the proposal status. Raises an exception if the change is not from
                  * queued(0) to running(1) or from running(1) to ready(2).
                 * @param pid Proposal ID
                  * @param tid target ID
                  * @return None
                 void setProposalStatus(in long pid, in long status)
                         raises(SystemErr::InvalidProposalStatusTransitionEx);
                 /**
                  \ensuremath{^{\star}} Stores an image for a given proposal and target. Raises an exception
```

```
* if an image has already been stored for the given
                 * tid and pid.
                 * @param pid Proposal ID
                 * @param tid target ID
                 * @return None
                 * /
                void storeImage(in long pid,
                                in long tid,
                                in TYPES::ImageType image)
                       raises(SystemErr::ImageAlreadyStoredEx); // TODO raise also new exception
"ProposalDoesNotExist"
                * Clean all the proposals
               void clean();
       };
};
#endif
```

#### Camera.idl

```
#ifndef _CAMERA_IDL_
#define _CAMERA_IDL_
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* /
#include <baci.idl>
#include <Types.idl>
#pragma prefix "acsws"
module CAMERA_MODULE
{
       interface Camera : ACS::ACSComponent
              TYPES::ImageType takeImage(in string exposureTime, in string iso);
       };
};
#endif
```

### Instrument.idl

```
#ifndef _INSTRUMENT_IDL_
#define _INSTRUMENT_IDL_
```

```
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    Foundation, Inc., 59 Temple Place, Suite 330, Boston, MA 02111-1307 USA
#include <acscomponent.idl>
#include <Types.idl>
#include "SystemErr.idl"
#pragma prefix "acsws"
* @file Instrument.idl
* SystemErr Instrument IDL file
module INSTRUMENT_MODULE
       /** @interface Instrument
       * This is the Webcam interface for the 50mm telescope.
       interface Instrument : ACS::ACSComponent
       * Turns the Instrument camera on.
        * @return None
       void cameraOn ();
       * Turns the Instrument off.
        ^{\star} A NULL string as the target identifier indicates that no image file
        * should be saved.
        ^{\star} @todo Function should be refactored so that only one operation is performed.
        * @return None
       void cameraOff ();
        \ensuremath{^{\star}} Retrieve image from the Instrument. Raises an exception if the
        * camera is not on.
        \mbox{\scriptsize \star} @return array of longs containing the image pixels
       TYPES::ImageType takeImage(in long exposureTime)
             raises(SystemErr::CameraIsOffEx);
       /* Camera settings */
        * Set the RGB configuration of the camera
        * @param rgbConfig the TYPES::RGB configuration
```

#### Storage.idl

```
#ifndef _STORAGE_IDL_
#define _STORAGE_IDL_
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    Foundation, Inc., 59 Temple Place, Suite 330, Boston, MA 02111-1307 USA
* /
#include <acscomponent.idl>
#include <Types.idl>
#pragma prefix "acsws"
module STORAGE_MODULE
    * Special storage created for the observatory
    \mbox{\ensuremath{^{\star}}} The storage has been designed to be written only
    \ensuremath{^{\star}} once and read many times per observation
    interface Storage : ACS::ACSComponent
       /**
        \mbox{\ensuremath{\star}} @return the next valid ID to store a proposal
       long getNextValidId();
        * Store in the Storage the completed observation
         \ensuremath{^{\star}} The number of Targets within proposal must match
        \star the number of images
       void storeObservation(in TYPES::Proposal prop, in TYPES::ImageList images);
        * Wipe out the storage
       void clearAllData();
        * Retrieve a completed proposal from Storage
       TYPES::ImageList getObservation(in long pid);
   };
};
#endif
```

```
#ifndef _SCHEDULER_IDL_
#define _SCHEDULER_IDL_
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    Foundation, Inc., 59 Temple Place, Suite 330, Boston, MA 02111-1307 USA
#include <acscomponent.idl>
#include "SystemErr.idl"
#pragma prefix "acsws"
* @file Scheduler.idl
* SystemErr Scheduler IDL file
module SCHEDULER_MODULE
       /** @interface Scheduler
       * This is a simple scheduler for the SystemErr
        * /
       interface Scheduler : ACS::ACSComponent
       {
       /**
        * Start the scheduler.
        {}^{\star} The scheduler will loop through all available proposals,
        * either until all proposals are done or until the stop method is called.
        * Raises an exception if called twice.
        * @return None
        */
       void start ()
               raises(SystemErr::SchedulerAlreadyRunningEx);
        * Stops the scheduler.
        \mbox{\ensuremath{^{\star}}} This will stop the scheduler from scheduling more proposals.
        * It will not(!) break the ongoing observation, and will return only
        * when the running observation has finished.
        * Raises an exception if called twice.
        * @return None
        * /
       void stop ()
               raises(SystemErr::SchedulerAlreadyStoppedEx);
        * Returns the pid of the proposal currently under execution
        * Raises exception if no proposal is executing.
        * @retun Proposal ID
       long proposalUnderExecution()
              raises(SystemErr::NoProposalExecutingEx);
       };
```

```
};
#endif
```

### Telescope.idl

```
#ifndef _TELESCOPE_IDL_
#define _TELESCOPE_IDL_
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    Foundation, Inc., 59 Temple Place, Suite 330, Boston, MA 02111-1307 USA
* /
#include <acscomponent.idl>
#include <Types.idl>
#include "SystemErr.idl"
#pragma prefix "acsws"
* @file Telescope.idl
* SystemErr Telescope IDL file
module TELESCOPE_MODULE
       /** @interface Telescope
         * High level interface to communicate with the hardware
         * related component.
        interface Telescope : ACS::ACSComponent
        {
         * Moves to the given position and takes an exposure
         \ensuremath{^{\star}} of length exposureTime (seconds). Raises and exception
         * if the requested position is out of limits.
         * @param coordinates target coordinates
         \mbox{\scriptsize \star} @param exposureTime exposure time of the current observation
         * @return Image
         */
       TYPES::ImageType observe(in TYPES::Position coordinates, in long exposureTime)
                raises(SystemErr::PositionOutOfLimitsEx);
         * Commands the telescope to move to the given position. Raises
         ^{\star} an exception if the requested position is out of limits.
         * @param coordinates Requested telescope position
         * @return None
       void moveTo(in TYPES::Position coordinates)
```

```
raises(SystemErr::PositionOutOfLimitsEx);

/**
    * Get the current telescope position.
    *
    * @return current telescope position
    */
    TYPES::Position getCurrentPosition();
    };

#endif
```

## TelescopeControl.idl

```
#ifndef _H3E_IDL_
#define _H3E_IDL_
#include <baci.idl>
#pragma prefix "acsws"
module TELESCOPE MODULE {
  /** @interface TelescopeControl
   * Defines the interface for controlling and monitoring a simple
   * telescope. This model considers a "quantum" of movement defined by
   * the calibration process for the discrete rotation sensors. The telescope
   ^{\star} can't be operated until the calibration is done. A "calibrated" status bit
   * is kept, thus the commanded position is not going to be followed if this bit
   * is not set. This IDL was thinked for H3E project and for a lego model, but is used for
   ^{\star} a more general purpose.
   * Please refer to <a href="https://csrg.inf.utfsm.cl/twiki4/bin/view/ACS/HardwareEndToEndExample">
   * CSRG H3E project Twiki site</a> for more information.
  interface TelescopeControl : ACS::CharacteristicComponent {
      * Asynchronously sets the telescope to the specified position.
      * If the "calibrated" status bit is set, this method returns when the telescope
       * is at the commanded position, accepting an error defined by the calibration of
       ^{\star} the rotation sensors for each axis. If not, the telescope is not going to move
       * and this method returns immediately.
      * @param altitude
                               desired telescope's altitude (degrees)
       * @param azimut
                               desired telescope's azimut
      void setTo (in double altitude, in double azimuth);
      \mbox{\scriptsize \star} Asynchronously moves away the telescope, starting from actual position.
      * If the "calibrated" status bit is set, this method returns when the telescope is
       * positioned at the actual position plus the indicated values for each axis. If not,
       \ensuremath{^{\star}} the telescope does not move and this method returns immediately.
       * The indicated altitude and azimut offsets must be bigger than the minimal altitude
       \star and azimut steps, defined by the calibration process, or the telescope is not going
       * to move.
      * @param altOffset desired altitude offset (degrees)
       * @param azOffset desired azimut offset (degrees)
      void offSet (in double altOffset, in double azOffset);
      /**
      * Moves the telescope to zenith position. It is the same that a "setTo(90,0)" call.
      void zenith ();
```

```
/**
       * Moves the telescope to parking position (implemmentation-dependant).
      void park ();
       * Unsets the "calibrated" status bit. It is necessary to manually move the
       * telescope (e.g. when it needs to be calibrated).
      void setUncalibrated ();
      /**
       * Starts the calibration procedure for the conversion from motor rotation
       {}^{\star} to arc degrees. This procedure requires the telescope to be at zenith
       ^{\star} position due to lack of touch sensors on the Lego MindStorms kit. Don't
       * forget to unset the "calibration" status bit when manually moving the telescope
       * or it is going to try to return to the last commanded position.
       * /
      void calibrateEncoders ();
      /** Indicates the last commanded telescope's altitude.
      readonly attribute ACS::RWdouble commandedAltitude; // devio, LegoCmdAltDevIO, CORBA::Double
      /** Indicates the last commanded telescope's azimut.
       */
      readonly attribute ACS::RWdouble commandedAzimuth; // devio, LegoCmdAzDevIO, CORBA::Double
      /** Indicates the actual telescope's altitude.
      * /
      readonly attribute ACS::ROdouble actualAltitude; // devio, LegoAltDevIO, CORBA::Double
      /** Indicates the actual telescope's azimut.
      readonly attribute ACS::ROdouble actualAzimuth;
                                                              // devio, LegoAzDevIO, CORBA::Double
      / \ensuremath{^{\star\star}} \ensuremath{^{\bullet}} \ensuremath{\text{Indicates}} \ensuremath{\text{some}} \ensuremath{\text{telescope's status}} \ensuremath{\text{parameters}}
      readonly attribute ACS::RWpattern status; // devio, LegoStatusDevIO, ACS::pattern
   };
};
#endif
```

# **Error Definitions**

The XML Error Definition file has to be placed in the ICD/idl directory:

#### SystemErr.xml

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="ISO-8859-1"?>
<Type xmlns:xsi="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema-instance" xmlns="Alma/ACSError" xsi:schemaLocation="Alma
/ACSError ACSError.xsd" name="SystemErr" type="900907" _prefix="acsws">
        <ErrorCode name="AlreadyInAutomatic"</pre>
                   shortDescription="Already in automatic mode"
                   description="Trying to set automatic mode, failed. It has already been set"/>
        <ErrorCode name="PositionOutOfLimits"</pre>
                   shortDescription="Position out of limits"
                   description="Command tries to move the telescope out of limits"/>
        <ErrorCode name="ProposalNotYetReady"</pre>
                   shortDescription="Proposal is not ready"
                   description="Proposal is not ready"/>
        <ErrorCode name="InvalidProposalStatusTransition"</pre>
                   shortDescription="Database: Invalid proposal status"
                   description="Trying to set an invalid status for the proposa."/>
        <ErrorCode name="ImageAlreadyStored"</pre>
                   shortDescription="Image already stored"
                   description="Image has already been stored in the database."/>
        <ErrorCode name="CameraIsOff"</pre>
                   shortDescription="camera is off"
                   description="Trying to take exposure with camera off."/>
        <ErrorCode name="SchedulerAlreadyRunning"</pre>
                   shortDescription="Scheduler is already running"
                   description="Trying to start scheduler, but is already has been started."/>
        <ErrorCode name="SchedulerAlreadyStopped"</pre>
                   shortDescription="Scheduler is already stopped"
                   description="Trying to stop scheduler, but is already has been stopped."/>
        <ErrorCode name="NoProposalExecuting"</pre>
                    shortDescription="No proposal is executing"
                   description="Trying to retrieve an executing proposal, but no proposal is executing."/>
        <ErrorCode name="SystemInAutoMode"</pre>
                   shortDescription="System is in automatic mode"
                   {\tt description="Trying \ to \ execute \ a \ command \ in \ console \ while \ the \ system \ is \ in \ automatic \ mode."/>}
        <ErrorCode name="CannotOpenDevice"</pre>
                    shortDescription="Can't open device"
                   description="Can't open THE device."/>
</Type>
```